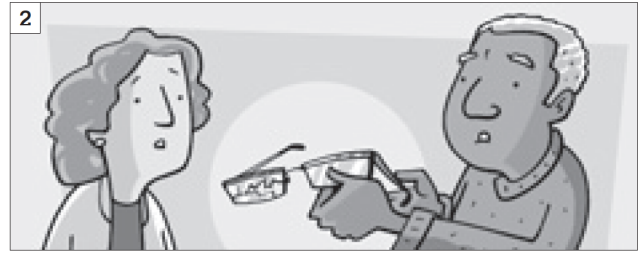


12A GRAMMAR present perfect

a Write sentences in the present perfect.



1 _____ you _____ this film? (see)



2 Oh no! I _____ my glasses. (break)



3 It was a mistake. I _____ it. (not wear)



4 They _____ a new car. (buy)



5 Alex _____ all over the world.
(travel)



6 _____ you _____ Anna's new
boyfriend? (meet)



7 They _____ all the biscuits! (eat)



8 Don't turn it off! The film _____.
(not finish)



9 _____ the boss _____? (arrive)



10 He _____ my bag! (take)

activation

b **Test your memory.** Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Remember the sentences.

12B GRAMMAR present perfect or past simple?

a Write the verbs in the present perfect or past simple. Use the correct form of *be* or *go*.

- 1** A Where's Suzie?
 B She ¹'s *gone* home. (go)
 A When ² _____ she _____? (leave)
 B About half an hour ago.



- 2** A ³ _____ you _____ to the new Italian restaurant in Queen Street? (be)
 B Yes, we have. We ⁴ _____ last week. The food ⁵ _____ great. (go, be)

- 3** A ⁶ _____ Marianna _____? (arrive)
 B No, she couldn't come. Her mother ⁷ _____ an accident yesterday, and she's with her in hospital. (have)

- 4** A I ⁸ _____ the new Clive Cussler book last night. I ⁹ _____ it.
 Did you? (finish, not like)
 B I ¹⁰ _____ it. (not read)



- 5** A ¹¹ _____ you ever _____ karaoke? (sing)
 B No, I ¹² _____. I ¹³ _____ to a karaoke bar with some friends a few months ago, but I ¹⁴ _____ anything. (go, not sing)

- 6** A ¹⁵ _____ you _____ to Paris? (be)
 B Yes, I ¹⁶ _____.
 A When ¹⁷ _____ you _____ there? (go)
 B When I ¹⁸ _____ at school, for an end-of-year trip. (be)
 A ¹⁹ _____ you _____ a good time? (have)
 B Yes. It ²⁰ _____ fantastic. (be)


activation

b Practise the dialogues on this page with a partner.

12C GRAMMAR revision: question formation

a Write questions for the answers.

1	<i>What does</i> your brother <i>do</i> ? (do)	He's a doctor.
2	_____ to class today? (get)	I came by bus.
3	_____ Shakira from ? (be)	From Colombia, I think.
4	_____ at the weekend? (get up)	At 8.00. I like getting up early.
5	_____ brothers and sisters _____? (have)	One brother. I don't have any sisters.
6	_____ on holiday last year? (go)	We went to Tenerife.
7	_____ your grandparents _____? (live)	In a village about 50 km away.
8	_____ anything good at the moment? (read)	Yes, I'm reading a Terry Pratchett book.
9	_____, Indian food or Chinese food? (prefer)	Chinese food. I don't like Indian food very much.
10	_____ the homework? (do)	No, I'm going to do it this evening.
11	_____ on Friday night? (go out)	Yes, we are. We have tickets for a concert.
12	_____ your brother? (be)	He's 22.
13	_____ English classes? (have)	Twice a week. On Tuesdays and Thursdays.
14	_____ Maria _____ home early? (go)	Because she didn't feel well.
15	_____ Shakespeare _____? (be born)	In 1564.



activation

b Test your memory. Cover the questions and look at the answers. Remember the questions.

12A COMMUNICATIVE Have you done it?

- a Complete the sentences in the present perfect, ☐+ or ☐-. Make half of them true and half of them not true for you.

Have you done it?

- 1 I _____ the Harry Potter books. (read)
- 2 I _____ to a spa. (be)
- 3 I _____ in a fast food restaurant. (work)
- 4 I _____ in a karaoke bar. (sing)
- 5 I _____ a friend recently. (Skype)
- 6 I _____ a game online. (play)
- 7 I _____ in a five-star hotel. (stay)
- 8 I _____ on TV. (be)
- 9 I _____ to London. (be)
- 10 I _____ asleep in class. (fall)
- 11 I _____ caviar. (eat)
- 12 I _____ a famous sportsman. (meet)
- 13 I _____ to a vegetarian restaurant. (be)
- 14 I _____ in an exam. (cheat)

- b Now read your sentences to your partner. Can you work out which are true about your partner?

I've read one Harry Potter book.

*I think that's true because I don't
think you like reading long books.*

*No, it's not true – I've read all
of them and seen all the films.*

12B COMMUNICATIVE Have you ever...?

**Have you ever _____
in a caravan? (sleep)**

- Where was it?
- When was it?
- Who were you with?

**Have you ever _____
with chopsticks? (eat)**

- Where was it?
- Did you find it difficult?
- Did the other people you were with use them?

**Have you ever _____
your keys? (lose)**

- What keys were they?
- Where did you lose them?
- What did you do?
- Did you find them?
- Where were they?

**Have you ever _____
a medal or trophy? (win)**

- When did you win it?
- What was it for?
- What did you do with it?

**Have you ever _____
a love letter? (write)**

- When was it?
- How old were you?
- Who was the letter to?
- Did you get a reply?

**Have you ever _____
to a celebrity? (speak)**

- Who was it?
- When was it?
- What did you say?
- How did you feel?

**Have you ever _____
a computer virus? (have)**

- What kind of virus was it?
- What did you do?
- Did you lose anything important?

**Have you ever _____
late for an important event? (arrive)**

- Why were you late?
- What happened?
- What did you do?

**Have you ever _____
to a theme park? (be)**

- Where was it?
- When did you go?
- Who did you go with?
- Did you have a good time?

**Have you ever _____
anything on eBay? (buy)**

- What was it?
- How much did it cost?
- Did you have any problems with it?
- When did it arrive?

**Have you ever _____
a bad experience on a plane? (have)**

- When was it?
- What was the problem?
- How did you feel?

**Have you ever _____
an important birthday? (forget)**

- Whose birthday was it?
- When did you remember?
- How did your friend feel?

**Have you ever _____
English on the phone? (speak)**

- Who did you speak to?
- What was it about?
- Did you understand what the other person said?

**Have you ever _____
for more than 10 people? (cook)**

- What was the occasion?
- What did you cook?
- How many people were there?
- Was the meal a success?

12C COMMUNICATIVE Revision questions

Personal Information What / name? / like your name? How / spell your surname? / have a big family? What / email address? What / do? Why / need English?	The past (be) Where / born? When / father born? Where / you at 4.30 yesterday afternoon? Who / you with at this time yesterday? What / your favourite game when you were eight? / you at home last night at 10.30?	Free time How much free time / have? What sports / play? What kind / music / like? How often / go to the cinema? What / like doing at weekends? What / do when you want to relax?
Your flat / house / live in a house or flat? Where / it? Can you tell me about it? What / your favourite room? Can you describe it? / there a bus stop or an underground station near your house or flat?	Everyday activities What time / usually get up? Where / usually have breakfast? What / usually have? Who / have lunch with? When / go to bed? What / do at weekends?	Future / home after this class? / use your computer this evening? When / do your homework? / come to the next class? Where / have lunch next Saturday?
Preferences Which do you prefer? Why? tea / coffee? summer / winter? Saturday / Sunday? Facebook / Twitter? swimming in the sea / in a pool? watching sport / doing sport?	How often...? / speak in English outside class? / have dinner with friends? / eat red meat? / sleep badly? / get to class late? / go to the dentist?	The past simple What / do last night? What / have for dinner? What time / leave home this morning? How many hours / sleep last night? Who / lunch with yesterday? How / come to class today? When / start studying English here?
Can you...? / draw or paint well? / run eight kilometres without stopping? / do sudokus and crosswords? / play chess? / wear jeans at work / school? / sit where you want in class? / park easily in your street?	Describe a friend What / his or her name? Where / live? What / do? Where / meet for the first time? How often / see him or her? What / have in common?	Now Why / study English? What book / read at the moment? / it rain now? What / your teacher wear? What / your best friend do at the moment?
Time and dates What / the time now? What time / the class finish? When / birthday? When / like getting up on Sunday? When / your next holiday? What / favourite month? Why? What / the date yesterday?	Have you ever...? (be) to Paris? (send) an email to your teacher? (break) your arm or leg? (have) a problem on Facebook? (fall) in the street? (be) to the cinema alone?	

12A SONG Flashdance

Flashdance

First, when there's nothing but a slow **glowing** dream
That your **fear** seems to hide deep inside your mind
All **alone** I have cried **silent** tears full of **pride**
In a world made of steel, made of stone.

Well I hear the music, close my eyes, feel the **rhythm**
Wrap around, take a hold of my heart.

Chorus

What a feeling, being's believing
I can have it all, now I'm dancing for my life.
Take your **passion**, and **make it happen**
Pictures come alive, you can dance right through
your life.

Now I hear the music, close my eyes, I am rhythm
In a flash it takes hold of my heart.

Chorus

What a feeling!
What a feeling (I am music now)
Being's believing (I am rhythm now)
Pictures come alive, you can dance right through
your life.
What a feeling (I can really have it all)
What a feeling (pictures come alive when I call)
I can have it all (I can really have it all)
Have it all (pictures come alive when I call)
(What a feeling) I can have it all
(Being's believing) Being's believing
Take your passion) Make it happen
What a feeling



- a Match words from **A** and **B** to make phrases.

A

- 1 close ☐
- 2 cry ☐
- 3 feel ☐
- 4 have ☐
- 5 hear ☐
- 6 made of ☐
- 7 make it ☐
- 8 what a ☐

B

- a stone
- b it all
- c the music
- d your eyes
- e happen
- f feeling
- g the rhythm
- h silent tears

- b (5 50))) Listen to the song and read the lyrics using the glossary to help you. What do you think the message of the song is? Choose a, b, or c.

- a It's very difficult to become a professional dancer.
- b If you really want something, you can get it.
- c Music can help you if you are feeling alone.

GLOSSARY

glowing *adj* = burning
dream *noun* = something you want very much, thoughts you have when you are asleep
fear = *noun* from afraid
hide deep inside your mind = not easy to find, in your head
alone *adj* = without anybody
pride = *noun* from proud = pleased with something you have done
a world made of steel, made of stone = a modern and unfriendly city
wrap around = covers me
take hold of my heart = become the most important thing for me
pictures come alive = things in my imagination become true
right through your life = always
In a flash = suddenly

SONG FACTS

Flashdance – *What a feeling* was the title track for the 1983 hit film *Flashdance*. Singer and co-writer Irene Cara also had a big hit with the song *Fame*, from the 1980s TV series of the same name. Both dramas tell the story of young people who want to become famous musical performers.